DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS			Certificate Course				
Course Type	Course Code	Course Code Course Title	Credits	Total Contact Hours	CIA	Ext	Total
Value Added Course		Certificate Course on Decision Making and Investment Analysis	2	30			

### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

- To enable the students to understand the basic concept of decision marking.
- To learn the different optimization techniques to solve decision oriented problems. .
- To develop knowledge and understand theory in practical application of decision making areas.

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

- In term of knowledge, demonstrate their understanding of optimization techniques for decision making problemsclearly.
- In terms of skills, understanding situation and solve the problems.

## UNIT - I:

Introduction - Steps in decision theory approach - Decision making under conditions of certainty and uncertainty maximax- maximin - minimax regret - Hurwicz criterions - Laplace criterion.

### UNIT - II:

Decision making under conditions of Risk - Expected value criterion - Opportunity loss criterion - Expected value perfect information.

# **UNIT - III:**

Introduction - Two person zero-sum games - Some basic terms-The maximin - minimax principle games without saddle point - mixed strategies.

## **UNIT - IV:**

Graphical solution of 2 x n and m x 2 games - Dominance property - Arithmetic method of n x n games.

# **UNIT - V:**

Introduction - methods of Investment analysis - Break-even analysis - payback period method - Average Rate of Return method.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

Problems in Operations Research by Prem Kumar Gupta, Dr.D.S. Hira, S. Chand - Company Limited (Reprint 2003).